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MSDA tutorial: How to start a *de novo* search

To start a new *de novo* search, you have to:

1. upload your peak lists into a new project
2. set PepNovo+ settings
3. set MSBlast settings
4. start the search

Create a new project and upload your peak lists in it

Click on the menu and select the "My projects" page



Then click on "Create a new project"





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Set PepNovo+ settings

Note that the list of PTMs is specific to PepNovo+. You will not find the PTMs you may have created for your OMSSA database searches.

PepNovo+ reads peaklists and tries to determine the most probable peptide sequences for each spectrum, allowing a user-defined mass tolerance on precursor and fragments. PepNovo+ will return the best solution for each spectrum, but you can ask for more solutions.

The quality of a solution is given by a “MSBlast score” calculated by PepNovo+. A high score will indicate that the sequence has a good probability to match something in the following MSBlast process. **Despite a confusing name, this score is calculated by PepNovo+ and must not be considered as a protein match!**

PepNovo+ complete results will be written into an Excel file.

PepNovo+ options

Description : De novo sequencing of precision MS/MS data.
PepNovo+ returns a list of amino acid sequence tags for each peak list.

Web site : <http://proteomics.ucsd.edu/Software/PepNovo.html>

PubMed : "PepNovo: de novo peptide sequencing via probabilistic network modeling." by Frank and Pevzner

Precursor tolerance (Da) ?

Fragment tolerance (Da) ?

Number of solutions ?

Enzyme ?

Select the post-translational modifications (PTM) you want to use ?

Select	PTM name	Residue	Monoisotopic mass	Type	Location
<input type="checkbox"/>	Carbamidomethyl	C	57.021499633789	FIXED	ALL
<input type="checkbox"/>	Carbamidomethyl	H	57.021499633789	OPTIONAL	ALL
<input type="checkbox"/>	Carbamidomethyl	D	57.021499633789	OPTIONAL	ALL
<input type="checkbox"/>	Carbamidomethyl	E	57.021499633789	OPTIONAL	ALL
<input type="checkbox"/>	Loss-Carbamidomethyl	C	-57.020999908447	OPTIONAL	ALL
<input type="checkbox"/>	Formaldehyde	W	12	OPTIONAL	ALL
<input type="checkbox"/>	kynurenin-oxidation	W	3.9949200153351	OPTIONAL	ALL
<input type="checkbox"/>	Potassium	S	37.955898284912	OPTIONAL	ALL
<input type="checkbox"/>	Potassium	K	37.955898284912	OPTIONAL	ALL



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Set MSBlast settings

The MSBlast process takes every sequence generated by PepNovo+ with a 'MSBlast score' bigger than the given threshold. MSBlast will try to match these sequences to the selected database. This step is optional though: select the first entry if you do not wish to run a MSBlast on your sequences.

MSBlast will generate a classic html file with the search results for each peptide sequence. These results will also be exported in the output Excel file, after the PepNovo+ sheet.

MS Blast options

Description : BLAST (Best Local Alignment Search Tool) is a sequence similarity search algorithm. MS Blast is a specific version adapted to mass spectrometry data. It takes amino acid sequence tags determined by PepNovo+ sequencing, searches for homologous peptides in a protein database, and returns a list of proteins with homology scores.

Web site : <http://dove.embl-heidelberg.de/Blast2/msblast.html>

PubMed : "Charting the proteomes of organisms with unsequenced genomes by MALDI-quadrupole time-of-flight mass spectrometry and BLAST homology searching." by Shevchenko et al.

MSBlast score threshold ?

Select the database you want to use ?

Select	Database	Decoy	Trypsin	Keratin	Date	Ref.
<input type="radio"/>	Do not Blast PepNovo+ results					
<input type="radio"/>	aaa	✓	✓	✓	2014-01-17	SP
<input type="radio"/>	aaaa	✓	✓	✓	2014-01-17	SP
<input type="radio"/>	bbb	✓	✓	✓	2014-01-17	SP
<input type="radio"/>	cha	✓	✓	✗	2014-02-27	SP
<input type="radio"/>	droso	✗	✓	✓	2012-10-08	SP
<input type="radio"/>	humanNR	✓	✓	✓	2011-10-06	NC
<input type="radio"/>	humanSP	✓	✓	✓	2011-10-05	SP
<input type="radio"/>	rattus	✓	✓	✓	2011-10-06	SP